

Reading List

Provided by Katarina "Kato" Wittich

Kato has been conducting research on the Seminole Negro Indian Scouts for over twenty years. She has published multiple Black Seminole history articles online on various websites and is frequently cited as a resource by other researchers. She presented a paper on the History of the Scouts at Tuskegee University in 200. She is currently writing a fictional television series based on the Seminole Negro Indian Scouts. Ms. Wittich is a member of the Directors Guild of America and holds a BA from Yale University and an MFA in Film and Television from New York University.

Archival Collections and Government Documents

National Archives Microfilm Publications, Microcopy M619. *Papers Relating to the Return of the Kickapoo and the Seminole (Negro) Indians from Mexico to the United States, 1870-1885*. Letters Received by the Office of the Adjutant General, rolls 799-800.

National Archives Microfilm Publications, Microcopy M1495. *Seminole Negro Indians*. Special Files of Headquarters, Division of the Missouri, Aug. 1872-Feb. 1876, roll 13.

Porter, Kenneth Wiggins. *Papers*. Archives Division, Schomburg Center for Research in Black Culture, NYC.

United States Congress. *American State Papers*. 38 Volumes, Government Printing Office, 1832-1861.

House. *Depredations on the Frontiers of Texas*. 43 Congress, 1 Session, Hse. Ex. Doc. 257.

House. *Mexican Border Troubles*. 45 Congress, 1 Session, Hse. Ex. Doc. 13.

House. *The Texas Border Troubles*. 45 Congress, 2 Session, Hse. Misc. Doc. 64.

Articles, Essays, Newspapers and Periodicals

“Black Watch of Texas.” *San Antonio Express*, 16 Nov. 1924.

Bonnet, W. A. “King Fisher, a Noted Character.” *Frontier Times* 3, 1926, pp. 36-37.

“Brackettville and Old Fort Clark.” *Frontier Times* 12, 1935, pp. 349-351.

Butler, Grace L. “General Bullis, Friend of the Frontier.” *Frontier Times* 12, 1935, pp. 358-363.

Callan, Austin. “The End of the Seminoles.” *Frontier Times* 8, 1930, pp. 9-11.

Gil, Rocio. “The Mascogo/Black Seminole Diaspora. The Intertwining Borders of Citizenship, Race and Ethnicity.” *Latin American and Caribbean Ethnic Studies*, 2014

Hancock, Ian F. “The Black Seminoles of Brackettville, Texas.” *The World & I*, Dec. 1989, pp. 676-687.

“Creole Features in the Afro-Seminole Speech of Brackettville, Texas.” *Society for Caribbean Linguistics Occasional Papers* 3, 1975.

“Further Observations on Afro-Seminole Creole.” *Caribbean Linguistic Society Occasional Paper*, No. 7, 1977.

“History Through Words: Afro-Seminole Lexicography.” *Caribbean 2000: Identities and Cultures*, edited by L. Fiet and J. Becerra, Rockefeller Foundation Publication, University of Puerto Rico, 1998, pp. 87-104.

“Maroon Societies and Creole Languages.” *Festival of American Folklife*, edited by Peter Seitel, Publication of the Smithsonian Institution, 1992, pp. 70-72.

“Texas Gullah: The Creole English of the Brackettville Afro-Seminole.” *Perspectives on American English*, edited by Joseph L. Dillard, Mouton, 1980, pp. 305-333.

The Texas Seminoles and their Language. Publication of the Seminole Scout Association, 1991.

Jones, H. C. “Old Seminole Scouts Still Thrive on Border.” *Frontier Times* 11, 1934, pp. 327-332.

Moral, Paulina del, and Alicia Siller V. *Recetario Mascogo De Coahuila*. Conaculta, Culturas Populares, 2014.

Neal, Charles M. “Incident on Los Moras Creek.” *The Annals: Official Publications of the Medal of Honor Historical Society* 13, 1990, pp. 16-19.

“A Negro Trooper of the Ninth Cavalry.” *Frontier Times* 4, Apr. 1927, pp. 9-11.

Opala, Joseph. “A Brief History of the Seminole Freedmen.” *Occasional Paper No. 3 of the African and Afro-American Studies and Research Center*, The University of Texas, 1980.

“Seminole-African relations on the Florida Frontier.” *Anthropology and the Frontier: Papers in Anthropology* 22(1), edited by S. Thompson, 1981, pp. 11-51.

Porter, Kenneth Wiggins. “Billy Bowlegs (Holta Micco) in the Seminole Wars.” *Florida Historical Quarterly* 45, 1967, pp. 210-243.

“Davy Crockett and John Horse: A Possible Origin of the Coonskin Story.” *American Literature* 15, 1943, pp. 10-15.

“Farewell to John Horse: An Episode of Seminole Negro Folk History.” *Phylon* 8, 1947, pp. 265-73.

“Florida Slaves and Free Negroes in the Seminole War 1835-1842.” *Journal of Negro History* 28(4), 1943, pp. 390-421.

“Freedom Over Me: The Story of John Horse.” *Unpublished Typescript*, 1947.

“The Hawkins Negroes go to Mexico.” *Chronicles of Oklahoma* 24, 1946, pp. 55-58.

“Lament for Wild Cat.” *Phylon* 4, 1943, pp. 39-48.

“A Legend of the Biloxi.” *Journal of American Folklore* 59, 1946, pp. 168-173.

“Negroes and Indians on the Texas Frontier, 1831-1876: A study in Race and Culture.” *Journal of Negro History* 41, 1956, pp. 185-214.

“Negroes and Indians on the Texas Frontier, 1834-1874.” *Southwestern Historical Quarterly* 53, 1949, pp. 151-163.

“Seminole Flight from Fort Marion.” *Florida Historical Quarterly* 22, 1944, pp. 112-133.

“Seminole in Mexico, 1850-1861.” *Chronicles of Oklahoma* 29, 1951, pp. 153-168.

“The Seminole Negro Indian Scouts, 1870-1881.” *The Southwestern Historical Quarterly* 55, 1952, pp. 358-377.

“Wild Cat’s Death and Burial.” *Chronicles of Oklahoma* 21, 1943, pp. 41-43.

Porter, Kenneth Wiggins and Edward S. Wallace. “Thunderbolt of the Frontier.” *Western New York Posse Branded Book* 8, 1961, pp. 73-75, 82-86.

Sturtevant, Willian C. “The Medicine Bundles and Busks of the Florida Seminoles.” *Florida Anthropologist* 7, 1954, pp. 31-70.

Thompson, Mary Louise. “The Black Watch of Texas.” *The San Antonio Express*, 16 Nov. 1924.

Thybony, Scott. “Against All Odds, Black Seminoles Won their Freedom.” *Smithsonian Magazine* 22(5), 1991, pp. 90-101.

Wallace, Edward S. “General John Lapham Bullis, The Thunderbolt of the Texas Frontier, Parts 1 and 2.” *Southwestern Historical Quarterly* 54, 1951, pp. 452-462; 55, 1951, pp. 77-85.

Woodford, Sam, editor. “The Burr G. Duval Diary.” *Southwestern Historical Quarterly* 65, 1962, pp. 487-511.

Woodhull, Frost. “The Seminole Indian Scouts on the Border.” *Frontier Times* 15, 1937, pp. 118-127.

Books

Black Seminoles and Seminoles

Bartram, William. *Travels through North & South Carolina, Georgia, East & West Florida, the Cherokee Country, the Extensive Territories of the Muscogulges or Creek Confederacy, and the Country of the Chactaws*. Penguin Books, 1996.

Covington, James W. *The Seminoles of Florida*. University Press of Florida, 1993.

Dixon, Anthony E., and Bruce Edward Twyman. *Florida's Negro War: Black Seminoles and the Second Seminole War 1835-1842*. 7 Hills Communications, LLC, 2014.

Giddings, Joshua R. *The Exiles of Florida: The Crimes Committed by Our Government against the Maroons, Who Fled from South Carolina and Other Slave States, Seeking Protection under Spanish Laws*. Facsimile Publisher, 1858.

Guinn, Jeff. *Our Land Before We Die: the Proud Story of the Seminole Negro*. J.P. Tarcher/Putnam, 2005.

Hancock, Ian F. *The Texas Seminoles and Their Language*. University of Texas, 1980.

Howard, James H., and Willie Lena. *Oklahoma Seminoles: Medicines, Magic and Religion*. University of Oklahoma Press, 1990.

Howard, Rosalyn. *Black Seminoles in the Bahamas*. University Press of Florida, 2002.

Katz, William Loren. *Black Indians: a Hidden Heritage*. Atheneum Books for Young Readers, 2012.

Littlefield, Daniel F. *Africans and Seminoles: from Removal to Emancipation*. Greenwood Press, 1977.

Miller, Susan A. *Coacoochee's Bones: a Seminole Saga*. University Press of Kansas, 2003.

Mock, Shirley Boteler. *Dreaming with the Ancestors Black Seminole Women in Texas and Mexico*. University of Oklahoma Press, 2010.

Mulroy, Kevin. *Freedom on the Border: the Seminole Maroons in Florida, the Indian Territory, Coahuila, and Texas*. Texas Tech University Press, 2003.

The Seminole Freedmen: a History. University of Oklahoma Press, 2007.

Opala, Joseph. *A Brief History of the Seminole Freedmen*. African and Afro-American Studies and Research Center, 1980.

Porter, Kenneth Wiggins, et al. *The Black Seminoles: History of a Freedom-Seeking People*. University Press of Florida, 2013.

Twyman, Bruce E. *Black Seminoles and North American Politics, 1693-1845*. Research Press Inc., 1995.

Wickman, Patricia Riles. *Osceola's Legacy*. University of Alabama Press, 1999.

Wright, James Leitch. *Creeks and Seminoles: The Destruction and Regeneration of the Muscogulge People*. University of Nebraska Press, 1986.

African American History and Culture

Bailey, Cornelia, and Christena Bledsoe. *God, Dr. Buzzard, and the Bolito Man: a Saltwater Geechee Talks about Life on Sapelo Island*. Anchor Books, 2001.

Baker, Lindsay, and Julie P. Baker. *The WPA Oklahoma Slave Narratives*. University of Oklahoma Press, 1996.

Blassingame, John W. *The Slave Community: Plantation Life in the Antebellum South*. Oxford University Press, 1981.

- Slave Testimony: Two Centuries of Letters, Speeches, Interviews, and Autobiographies.*
Louisiana State University Press, 1996.
- Courlander, Harold. *A Treasury of Afro American Folklore.* Marlowe & Company, 1996.
- Creel, Margaret Washington. *A Peculiar People.* New York University Press, 1988.
- Durham, Philip, and Everett L. Jones. *The Negro Cowboys.* University of Nebraska Press, 1983.
- Gates, Henry Louis. *The Classic Slave Narratives.* Mentor, 1987.
- Genovese, Eugene D. *Roll, Jordan, Roll: the World the Slaves Made.* Vintage Books, 1976.
- Georgia Writers' Project. *Drums and Shadows: Survival Studies among the Georgia Coastal Negroes.* University of Georgia Press, 1986.
- Holloway, Joseph E. *Africanisms in American Culture.* Indiana University Press, 1991.
- Katz, William Loren. *The Black West: a Documentary and Pictorial History of the African-American Role in the Westward Expansion of the United States.* Touchstone, 1996.
- Kendi, Ibram X. *Stamped from the Beginning: the Definitive History of Racist Ideas in America.*
Nation Books, 2016.
- Kly, Yussuf Naim. *The Invisible War: the African American Anti-Slavery Resistance from the Stono Rebellion through the Seminole Wars.* Clarity Press, 2006.
- Levine, Lawrence W. *Black Culture and Black Consciousness: Afro-American Folk Thought from Slavery to Freedom.* Oxford University Press, 1978.

Massey, Sara R. *Black Cowboys of Texas*. Texas A & M University Press, 2005.

Minges, Patrick N. *Black Indian Slave Narratives*. John F. Blair, 2004.

Opala, Joseph. *The Gullah: Rice, Slavery, and the Sierra Leone - American Connection*. 1987.

Rawick, George P. *From Sundown to Sunup: the Making of the Black Community*. Greenwood Publishers, 1973.

Rivers, Larry Eugene. *Slavery in Florida*. University Press of Florida, 2014.

Sobel, Mechal. *Trabelin' On: the Slave Journey to an Afro-Baptist Faith*. Princeton University Press, 1988.

Sterling, Dorothy. *We Are Your Sisters: Black Women in the Nineteenth Century*. W.W. Norton & Company, 1984.

Stuckey, Sterling. *Slave Culture: Nationalist Theory and the Foundations of Black America*. Oxford University Press, 2014.

Thompson, Robert Farris. *Flash of the Spirit: African and Afro-American Art and Philosophy*. Vintage Books, 1984.

Tyler, Ronnie C. and L.R. Murphy, editors. *The Slave Narratives of Texas*. Encino Press, 1974.

Texas/Law and Race in the West

Barr, Alwyn. *Black Texans: a History of African Americans in Texas, 1528-1995*. University of Oklahoma Press, 1996.

Buckelew, F. M., and T. S. Dennis. *Life of F.M. Buckelew, the Indian Captive*. Herring Print. Co., 1985.

Chebahtah, William, and Nancy McGown Minor. *Chevato The Story of the Apache Warrior Who Captured Herman Lehmann*. University of Nebraska Press, 2007.

De León, Arnoldo. *Racial Frontiers: Africans, Chinese, and Mexicans in Western America, 1848-1890*. University of New Mexico Press, 2002.

Durham, George, and Clyde Wantland. *Taming the Nueces Strip: the Story of McNelly's Rangers*. University of Texas Press, 2006.

Fisher, Ovie C., and Jefferson C. Dykes. *King Fisher: His Life and Times*. University of Oklahoma Press, 1967.

Haenn, William F. *Fort Clark and Brackettville: Land of Heroes*. Arcadia, 2002.

Howell, Kenneth Wayne. *Still the Arena of Civil War: Violence and Turmoil in Reconstruction Texas, 1865-1874*. University of North Texas Press, 2012.

McKellar, Margaret Maud. *Life on a Mexican Rancho*. Lehigh University Press, 1994.

Moneyhon, Carl H. *Texas after the Civil War: the Struggle of Reconstruction*. Texas A & M University Press, 2004.

Montgomery, Cora. *Popular Travels, Eagle Pass: Life on The Isthmus*. Putnam, 1852.

Pingenot, Ben E. *Paso Del Aguila: a Chronicle of Frontier Days on the Texas Border as Recorded in the Memoirs of Jesse Sumpter*. Encino Press, 1969.

Robinson, Sherry. *I Fought a Good Fight: a History of the Lipan Apaches*. University of North Texas Press, 2013.

Santleben, August. *A Texas Pioneer: Early Staging and Overland Freighting Days on the Frontiers of Texas and Mexico*. CreateSpace Independent Publishing Platform, 2008.

Smallwood, James M. *Time of Hope, Time of Despair: Black Texans during Reconstruction*. Kennikat Press, 1981.

Smallwood, James, et al. *Murder and Mayhem: the War of Reconstruction in Texas*. Texas A & M University Press, 2003.

Taylor, Quintard. *In Search of the Racial Frontier: African Americans in the American West, 1528-1990*. W.W. Norton & Company, 1999.

Tijerina Andrés. *Tejano Empire: Life on the South Texas Ranchos*. Texas A & M University Press, 2008.

Soldiers, Scouts, Military

Adams, Kevin. *Class and Race in the Frontier Army Military: Life in the West, 1870-1890*. University of Oklahoma Press, 2014.

Boyd, Oremus B. *Cavalry Life in Tent & Field*. University of Nebraska Press, 1982.

Carter, Robert Goldthwaite. *On the Border with Mackenzie, or, Winning West Texas from the Comanches*. Texas State Historical Association, 2011.

Dunlay, Thomas W. *Wolves for the Blue Soldiers: Indian Scouts and Auxiliaries with the United States Army, 1860-90*. University of Nebraska Press, 1982.

Leckie, William H. *The Buffalo Soldiers: a Narrative of the Negro Cavalry in the West*. University of Oklahoma Press, 1967.

Lehmann, Herman. *Nine Years among the Indians: 1870-1879*. University of New Mexico Press, 1994.

Leiker, James N. *Racial Borders: Black Soldiers Along the Rio Grande*. Texas A & M University Press, 2009.

McConnell, H. H. *Five Years a Cavalryman, or, Sketches of Regular Army Life on the Texas Frontier, 1866-1871*. University of Oklahoma Press, 1996.

Pirtle, Caleb, and Michael F. Cusack. *The Lonely Sentinel: Fort Clark, on Texas's Western Frontier*. Eakin Press, 1985.

Rickey, Don. *Forty Miles a Day on Beans and Hay: the Enlisted Soldier Fighting the Indian Wars*. University of Oklahoma Press, 1989.

Robinson, Charles M. *Bad Hand: a Biography of General Ranald S. Mackenzie*. State House Press, 1993.

Smith, Sherry L. *The View from Officers' Row: Army Perceptions of Western Indians*. University of Arizona Press, 1995.

Smith, Thomas T., et al. *The Reminiscences of Major General Zenas R. Bliss, 1854-1876: from the Texas Frontier to the Civil War and Back Again*. Texas State Historical Association, 2007.

Swanson, Don. *Chronicles of Fort Clark Texas*. Eakin Press, 2003.

Thompson, Richard A. *Crossing the Border with the 4th Cavalry: MacKenzie's Raid into Mexico, 1873*. Texian Press, 1986.

Wallace, Ernest. *Ranald S. Mackenzie on the Texas Frontier*. Texas A & M University Press, 1993.

Wooster, Robert. *Soldiers, Sutlers, and Settlers: Garrison Life on the Texas Frontier*. Texas A & M University Press, 1987.